# INDEX 1995

This index lists articles published in *Business & Health* from January 1995 through December 1995. Categories appear in black capitals followed by titles of pertinent articles. Page references take the form of month/year: page. (For example, Alternative models for purchasing alliances, 4/95:29.) News & Trends is identified by (N&T) and Data Watch by (DW).


## A

### ACCESS TO CARE
Another million become uninsured (N&T), 3/95:9
Experimental treatment: Can you do the right thing without going broke? 5/95:38
Underinsured population grows by leaps and bounds (N&T), 12/95:10

### ACCOUNTABILITY
Consumers: asking new questions Special Report (The Quest for Accountability) 95:23
Employers: digging for value Special Report (The Quest for Accountability) 95:19
FAcct targets "best treatment" subjects (N&T), 10/95:10
Guidelines get good results—again (N&T), 10/95:18
How consumers measure value (DW). 6
Outcomes: The science of prescribing, Special Report (Pharmacy Benefits Management: The Next Generation) 95:28
The quest for accountability, Special Report (The Quest for Accountability) 95:9
A report card sampler, Special Report (The Quest for Accountability) 95:26
Report cards: A cautionary tale, Special Report (State of Health Care in America) 95:23
The state of the art—but not always science—in measurement, Special Report (The Quest for Accountability) 95:13
The twisting road to accurate measurement, Special Report (The Quest for Accountability) 95:10
What needs to happen next, Special Report (The Quest for Accountability) 95:30
Who shall define accountability? 8/95:64

### ACCREDITATION
Accreditation: What's the big deal? 12/95:38
HEDIS: Almost ready for prime time, 3/95:39
JCAHO releases data, gets blasted by AHA and AMA (N&T), 1/95:16

### ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE
Picture alternative medicine in the mainstream, 4/95:28

### AMERICANS WITH DISABILITIES ACT
ADA has not increased employment of disabled, 3/95:14
ADA: Revealing the legal impact, shaping employer tactics, 7/95:27
Experimental treatment, vested benefits and employer malpractice risks (N&T), 10/95:9
Gene discrimination barred in the workplace, 5/95:9

### ANY-WILLING-PROVIDER LAWS
Anti-managed care legislation pending, 5/95:67
Any-willing-provider law signed, 4/95:94
The battle over any-willing-provider laws spreads nationwide, Special Report (State of Health Care in America) 95:28
Bush kills anti-managed care bill, 7/95:52
The cost of anti-managed care laws (N&T), 7/95:12
Judge says AWP law violates ERISA, 6/95:75
Twenty-four states now have any-willing provider laws (N&T), 1/95:11

## B

### BLUE CROSS AND BLUE SHIELD
Blue Cross divvies up hospitals, 8/95:59
Blues get consumer complaints, 2/95:58
Blues group targets large companies (N&T), 1/95:12
Blues offer uniform coverage in New England, 3/95:59
Blues plans merge, 1/95:51
Blues to remain in tobacco suit (N&T), 7/95:11
Hidden discount deals a no-no, 10/95:67
Insurance chief blasts the Blues, 4/95:94
An insurer faces up to bone marrow costs (N&T), 3/93:14
Jury renders big antitrust verdict, 2/95:57
Labor Department probing Blues plans (N&T), 3/95:14
More on birth and the Blues (N&T), 8/95:14
N.Y. Blues kill last indemnity policy (N&T), 1/95:14

## C

### CAPITATION
Capitation contracts with hospitals few and far between (N&T), 6/95:16

### CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE
The financial impact of heart disease (DW), Special Report (Taking Employees' Health to Heart) 95:4
The high cost of cardiovascular disease, Special Report (Taking Employees' Health to Heart) 95:6
Screening for coronary risk: Official recommendations, Special Report (Taking Employees' Health to Heart) 95:18
Success stories: How heart disease prevention helped two employers, Special Report (Taking Employees' Health to Heart) 95:26
Understanding cardiac risk factors, Special Report (Taking Employees' Health to Heart) 95:10
Workplace prevention: The state of the nation Special Report (Taking Employees' Health to Heart) 95:20

### CIGARETTE SMOKING
Anti-tobacco efforts continue, 4/94:94
Battle looms over anti-tobacco law, 6/95:75
Clean lungs, clean investments. Take your pick (N&T), 9/95:12
Federal study details state tobacco laws, 12/95:53
Fire and smoke, 9/95:51

### COALITIONS
Big savings from tackling the basics, 8/95:53
Bush proposes managed care rules, 9/95:58
Business groups back Medicare overhaul (N&T), 11/95:9
Coalition flattens premiums in 1995, 7/95:52
Coalition initiative under fire, 8/95:59
Could this approach cut retiree costs? 3/95:56
Detroit sponsors group-buying effort, 1/95:47
Direct contracting comes to the HMO heartland, 9/95:53
Employer coalition cuts deal with HMOs, 10/95:67
Employer group proves knowledge is power, 2/95:56
Employer, union interests merge on mental health, 8/59:59
Forging local solutions, 2/95:60
Health co-ops see progress, 5/95:68
Joining forces to eliminate errors, 5/95:65
Kansas City coalition targets workers' comp, 1/95:49
Leading cancer centers form network (N&T), 3/95:9
Medicaid managed care marches on, 9/95:58
One size (almost) fits all, 7/95:47
Presenting the first nationwide health coalition, (N&T), 6/95:13
Purchasing coalition opened to small firms, 9/95:58
Small businesses create Texas-size choices in health care, 4/95:87
Small-business HIPC opens in July, 6/95:75
Small employer purchasing effort flops, 8/95:59
State joins powerful employer coalition, 10/95:67
Two routes to reform in Alabama's premier city, 10/95:64
Where size is not an obstacle, 6/95:73

### COST CONTAINMENT/COST MANAGEMENT
Benefit costs, health-care inflation on the wane (N&T), 6/95:14
Competition yields slower rise in health costs, study finds (N&T), 12/95:15
Employers, Special Report (State of Health Care in America) 95:14
Hospital execs navigate troubled waters (DW), 12/95:56
How a store owner became a savvy shopper, 4/95:23
Med school curricula updated, (N&T), 4/95:14
State health plans focus on choice, price, 6/95:76
State workers' rise in health costs slows (N&T), 5/95:12
Studies agree that managed care cuts costs (N&T), 5/95:11
What you can bargain for when HMOs compete, 6/95:44

### COURT CASES
The feds win a round in the Marshfield melee (N&T), 11/95:12
IBM wins repetitive motion injury case (N&T), 4/95:9
Jury renders big antitrust verdict, 2/95:57

A million dollar case of depression (N&T), 11/95:16
Supreme Court rules in favor of employer in ERISA case (N&T), 4/95:10
The Supreme Court sheds a very narrow light on ERISA, 6/95:79
Supreme Court to states: Surcharge! (N&T), 6/95:13
Worker wins privacy suit (N&T), 2/95:16

## D

### Data Management
Big savings from tackling the basics, 8/95:53
Computerization: Health care at the forefront (DW), 7/95:17
HEDIS: Almost ready for prime time, 3/95:39
Time-off "banks" cut absenteeism (DW), 3/95:17

### Data Watch
Brushing up on dental benefits, 11/95:64
Cardiac rehab for women: A solid investment, 5/95:19
Computerization: Health care at the forefront 7/95:17
Domestic violence: What's your role? 6/95:21
Even couch potatoes have good intentions, 9/95:15
Flexibility goes beyond traditional options, 3/95:17
Health-care reforms won't shrink the workforce, 5/95:19
Health-care spending: A tale of two continents, 4/95:21
HMOs: An industry snapshot, 1/95:18
Hospital execs navigate troubled waters, 12/95:56
How consumers measure value,. Special Report (The Quest for Accountability) 95:6
The ins and outs of mental health care, 10/95:23
The lowdown on long-term care, 8/95:19
Medical care inflation shows the slowest rate since 1973, 4/95:21
Mid-sized employer health plans, Special Report (Pharmacy Benefits Management: The Next Generation) 95:4
PPOs gain strength, 2/95:18
Restructuring is the watchword at hospitals nationwide, 6/95:21
The slimmest salaries for health-care execs, 10/95:23
Time-off "banks" cut absenteeism, 3/95:17

### Demand Management
Is knowledge really power for patients? 5/95:29

### Dental
Brushing up on dental benefits (DW), 11/95:64
Dentists team up to protect market share (N&T), 12/95:12

### Direct Contracting
Direct contracting, 2/95:31

### Disease Management
The case for managing asthma care, Special Report (Managing Asthma Care) 95:4
The cost of asthma, Special Report (Managing Asthma Care) 95:6
Disease management: At these companies, the future is now, 4/95:73
Disease management: Continuous health-care improvement, 4/95:64
Disease state management: Identifying an Rx for savings, Special Report (Pharmacy Benefits Management: The Next Generation) 95:11
Employers recognize the need for better management of asthma, Special Report (Managing Asthma Care) 95:20
Finding better ways to treat asthma, Special Report (Managing Asthma Care) 95:15
Setting the standards for asthma care, Special Report (Managing Asthma Care) 95:27
Small HMO embraces disease state management, Special Report (Pharmacy Benefits Management: The Next Generation), 95:15
What is asthma, Special Report (Managing Asthma Care) 95:10

### Domestic Violence
Domestic violence: What's your role? 6/95:21
Insurers blasted for domestic abuse denial (N&T), 4/95:12

## E

### Elder Care *(See long-term care)*

### Employer-Provided Benefits
Companies shake up benefit offerings (DW), 3/95:17
The conservative agenda: Pushing business out of health care, 6/95:23
Coverage declines at small firms (N&T), 10/95:10
Coverage for part-timers hasn't changed much (N&T), 5/95:12
Employer coverage wanes, 5/95:67
Employers, Special Report (State of Health Care in America) 95:14
Employers skeptical of consolidation in health care (N&T), 3/95:10
Flu shots make sense for all ages (N&T), 11/95:14
It's official: Flat health benefit costs (N&T), 12/95:15
Managed mental health: Finding coverage that fits, 12/95:29
More companies add couples coverage (N&T), 7/95:14
The new variety in managed care, 11/95:46
Survey: Employers to maintain benefit levels (N&T), 2/95:11
Workers worry about health benefits (N&T), 6/95:14

### ERISA
Business groups endorse ERISA change (N&T), 4/95:9
Do you have what it takes to self-insure? 12/95:17
Health Reform 2: Should Congress look to the states? 6/95:28
It's ERISA vs. state law on employee incentives, 7/95:53
Judge says AWP law violates ERISA, 6/95:75
Other shoe drops in key ERISA case, 10/95:67
Prison and fines for falsifying ERISA status? (N&T), 6/95:16
Supreme Court rules in favor of employer in ERISA case (N&T), 4/95:10
The Supreme Court sheds a very narrow light on ERISA, 6/95:79
Supreme Court to states: Surcharge! (N&T), 6/95:13
Why ERISA preemptions are harder to pin down (N&T), 9/95:9
Will ERISA's wall come tumbling down? 2/95:35

### Experimental Treatment
Experimental treatment: Can you do the right thing without going broke? 5/95:38
Experimental treatment, vested benefits and employer malpractice risks (N&T), 10/95:9
When is a bone marrow transplant experimental? (N&T), 5/95:17

## F

### Family and Medical Leave Act
Does COBRA begin where FMLA ends? (N&T), 1/95:12
Employers do more to support families (N&T), 8/95:16

### Federal Government Benefits
Abortion debate threatens federal benefit proposal (N&T), 9/95:10
A bend in the river, 11/95:55
Federal benefit program closed to new plans (N&T), 3/95:14
Feds hit hospitals for hefty paybacks (N&T), 11/95:15
FEHBP holds the line on costs and may get military business (N&T), 11/95:10
FEHBP remains open to new plans (N&T), 4/95:14
FHFS scores a point in CHAMPUS conflict (N&T), 9/95:14
Is this Rx for FEHBP too strong for the private sector? (N&T), 6/95:16

### Fraud
Bogus unions are the latest fraud target (N&T), 9/95:11
New ways to fight fraud, 8/95:40

## G

### Guidelines
Breast cancer treatment unproven (N&T), 2/95:16
Mammography guidelines (N&T), 2/95:15
New guides target managed care (N&T), 7/95:12
Washington's new guidelines guru: An interview with Clifton Gaus, 4/95:79

## H

### Health-Care Reform
Call it health reform lite, 5/95:68
Congress girds for health reform–again (N&T), 5/95:9
The conservative agenda: Pushing business out of health care, 6/95:23
Did the media kill health-care reform? (N&T), 4:95:13
Federal health reform's fate is uncertain—again, (N&T), 9/95:9
The future of health care reform, Special Report (State of Health Care in America) 95:13
Governor puts reform on hold, 1/95:51
Governor submits reform plan, 2/95:58
Health bills introduced in Congress, but no big moves yet on reform (N&T), 3/95:12
Health care reform, Special Report (State of Health Care in America) 95:8
Health reform 2: Should Congress look to the states? 6/95:28

Health reform 2: Why malpractice reform is risky business, 6/95:38
House delays reform plan, 1/95:51
How much reform do we need? 11/95:51
In their own words: Gingrich and Clinton on health care (N&T), 3/95:13
Insurance rating firm turns attention to HMOs (N&T), 3/95:9
Lawsuit challenges reform law, 1/95:51
Let's keep pushing for reform, 1/95:64
Market forces lead the way, 9/95:41
NAIC revises model small-market bill (N&T); 4/95:14
New proposal extends coverage, 2/95:58
Newspapers as a reform forum? (N&T), 3/95:10
Scalpel or cleaver: Does Congress know the difference? 7/95:45
True reform takes more than tucks and trims, 6/95:88
What happens next on Washington's contentious health reform front? (N&T),10/95:10
A whole new ball game, 2/95:55

**IN THE STATES: *(SERIES)***
Edgy at the cutting edge (California), 7/95:36
Fresh thinking for a spending squeeze (Florida), 4/95:43
High prices in a managed care stronghold (Massachusetts), 10/95:37
Is the Lone-Star State reform's last holdout? (Texas), 6/95:59
Market forces lead the way (Ohio), 9/95:41
Philosophy collides with finance (Oregon), 5/95:51
Shock treatment for a sick system (Tennessee), 3/95:30
A state of flux (Minnesota), 2/95:43
The struggle to fulfill a vision (Washington), 1/95:28
A trailblazer in top-down control (Maryland), 8/95:49
Treading lightly in lieu of revolution (Vermont), 11/95:39

**HEALTH-CARE SPENDING**
Average of $3,995 spent on health care (N&T), 1/95:16
Best- and worst-performing health-care stocks (N&T), 4/95:9
Big savings for small companies, 1/95:38
The bottom line on American violence (N&T), 8/95:11
Calculating the workplace cost of chronic disease, 9/95:27
CalPERS beats back prices again (N&T), 3/95:12
Does insurance equal health care? (N&T), 5/95:14
Employer health costs dip, 2/95:57
Family income and health care's share (N&T), 5/95:14
GM, UAW launch joint health-cost probe (N&T), 5/95:10
Health-care paychecks won't get much bigger (N&T) 11/95:14
Health-care spending: A tale of two continents (DW), 4/95:21
Here's some real fat in health spending (DW), 9/95:15
How much is post-cancer care worth? (N&T, 8/95:18
Medical care inflation shows the slowest rate since 1973 (DW), 4/95:21
Medical inflation slows again, (N&T), 2/95:15
New ways to fight fraud, 8/95:41
$9.6 million for a failed plan (N&T), 4/95:16
Proof of the tight rein on health premiums (N&T) 11/96:12
Runaway health and legal costs top execs' "worry" list (N&T), 7/95:12
Serious ills hit family savings (N&T), 2/95:13
The slimmest salaries for health-care execs (DW), 10/95:23
Studies agree that managed care cuts costs (N&T), 5/95:11
Weight problems are costly (N&T) 2/95:14
Who pays and how much (N&T), 2/95:12
Why health costs got smaller in 1994, 3/95:20

**HMOs**
AMA to help docs to start health plans (N&T), 4/95:16
AT&T and union dial into managed care (N&T), 7/95:10
California HMO hit with stiffest fine yet for poor care (N&T), 1/95:11
Choosing the best HMO, 1/95:22
Consumer group says MCOs have too much power, 9/95:56
Doctors' group launches HMO, 6/95:76
Don't choose an HMO just to save money, 7/95:56
Employer coalition cuts deal with HMOs, 10/95:67
Feds say managed care is good medicine for elderly (N&T), 10/95:18
FHP announced the end of its HMO (N&T), 8/95:18
Getting tough on managed care, 12/95:53
HMO competition induces greater price competition (N&T), 12/95:15
HMO enrollment rises and premiums fall (N&T), 1/95:12
HMO growth picks up speed (N&T), 7/95:10
HMO mergers pick up speed (N&T), 5/95:9
HMO purchasing group ain't talkin(N&T), 11/95:17
HMO treatment: Cheaper but equal (N&T), 12/95:9
HMOs: An industry snapshot (DW), 1/95:18
HMOs and physicians come to terms, 4/95:94
HMOs are OK, except for the delays, (N&T), 8/95:14
HMOs move into workers' comp (N&T), 1/95:16
HMOs to fill a gap for individuals, 8/95:60
How managed care could change a city (N&T), 6/95:15
Insurance rating firm turns attention to HMOs (N&T), 3/95:9
Insurers balk at state mandate, 2/95:58
Kaiser plans major cut in expenses, 11/95:60
Laws broaden primary care, 2/95:57
A magic bullet for managed care, 4/95:100
Managed care organizations, Special Report (State of Health Care in America) 95:24
Managed care treats its fair share of chronic ills (N&T), 6/95:20
Medicaid HMOs face tougher scrutiny, 8/95:60
Mid-sized employers move briskly to managed care (N&T), 10/95:14
N.Y. hospitals settle collusion suit (N&T), 1/95:14
POS options: What's the bottom line? (N&T), 7/95:9
POS plans on the march (N&T), 11/95:17
Presenting the first nationwide health coalition (N&T), 6/95:13
Rewrite of HMO rules begins, 1/95:51
Self-insured group borrows the best of an HMO, 12/95:51
Small HMO embraces disease state management (Pharmacy Benefits Management: The Next Generation), Special Report 95:4
Steering retirees toward HMOs (N&T), 7/95:11
Survey: HMO enrollees happy (N&T), 4/95:13
Sweeping new regs proposed for HMOs, 12/95:53
Two big market moves from big HMOs (N&T), 11/95:17
United HealthCare sees record profits (N&T), 4/95:16
What you can bargain for when HMOs compete, 6/95:44
When one purchaser has the clout of many, 11/95:59
Will big HMOs stamp out competition? 10/95:52

**HEALTH/SOCIAL ISSUES**
AIDS issues trigger debate, 11/95:60
CDC enlists business for AIDS campaign (N&T), 12/95:10
Flu shots make sense for all ages (N&T), 11/95:14
Nation gets mixed health report (N&T), 5/95:17

**HEALTH STATISTICS**
AIDS issues trigger debate, 11/95:60
Another million become uninsured (N&T), 3/95:9
Lower-paying jobs and fewer benefits for workers (N&T), 3/95:12
The uninsured: Their numbers keep growing (N&T), 7/95:12
What car crashes could be costing you (N&T), 9/95:10

**HOME HEALTH CARE**
Home health care, Special Report (State of Health Care in America) 95:51

**HOSPITALS**
Blue Cross divvies up hospitals, 8/95:59
CON program extended, 2/95:58
Direct contracting, 2/95:31
The dollar value of declining lengths of stay, 7/95:52
Hospital execs navigate troubled waters (DW), 12/95:56
Hospitals, Special Report (State of Health Care in America) 95:19
Hospitals and doctors still doing well (N&T), 2/95:12
Hospitals and medicine equal a safe mix (N&T), 8/95:17
How much inpatient care might be eliminated? (N&T), 8/95:11
Leading cancer centers form network (N&T), 3/95:9
Outpatient care: How far can it go? (N&T), 9/95:13
Restructuring is the watchword at hospitals nationwide (DW), 6/95:21
Supreme Court to states: Surcharge! (N&T) 6/95:13
Surgery centers proliferate (N&T), 10/95:14
Will this settlement slow integration? (N&T), 2/95:13

**I**

**INSURANCE REFORM**
Debate on incremental reform begins (N&T), 8/95:9
Governor signs insurance reform law (N&T), 4/95:91
Health reform 2: Should Congress look to the states? 6/95:28
Insurance reforms could boost employers' costs (N&T), 12/95:12

The limits of insurance reform, 4/95:85
Model co-op and stop-loss laws (N&T), 10/95:18
Washington chips away at health reform (N&T), 7/95:9

**INSURERS**
Clean lungs, clean investments. Take your pick (N&T), 9/95:12
Court to plan sponsors: Make your documents clear, 4/95:97
Insurers blasted for domestic abuse denial (N&T), 4/95:12

**INTEGRATED DELIVERY SYSTEMS**
A bend in the river, 11/95:55
Integrated delivery systems, Special Report (State of Health Care in America) 95:31

## L

**LEGISLATION**
Battle looms over anti-tobacco law, 6/95:75
Employer mandate killed, 6/95:75
Model co-op and stop-loss laws (N&T), 10/95:18
NAIC revises model small-market bill (N&T), 4:95:14
Off-label legislation aims for states (N&T), 9/95:14

**LONG-TERM CARE**
Elder help now comes in many forms (N&T), 5/95:11
The lowdown on long-term care (DW), 8/95:19

## M

**MALPRACTICE/NEGLIGENCE**
Health reform 2: Why malpractice reform is risky business, 6/95:38
House passes malpractice reforms (N&T), 4/95:14
Outside of Kaiser, malpractice awards are down (N&T), 3/95:10
Why you want tort reform, 12/95:34

**MEDICAID**
Big Medicaid cuts would hit states hard (N&T), 4/95:13
Block grants for sale, 8/95:55
Budget conundrum clouds Mediplan reform picture (N&T), 12/95:9
Courting disaster, 10/95:63
Court bars Medi-Cal initiative, 2/95:58
Employer mandate down and almost out, 7/95:51
Entitlement reform: The time has come, 1/95:43
Federal government, Special Report (State of Health Care in America) 95:56
GAO questions Medicaid waivers, 5/95:68
Getting ready, 12/95:49
Governor marches on toward reform, 7/95:51
Managed care can't solve everything for Medicaid (N&T), 7/95:9
Managed Medicaid wins disciples, 2/95:57
Medicaid cuts may add to cost shift (N&T), 2/95:11
Medicaid HMOs face tougher scrutiny, 8/95:60
Medicaid managed care stalled, 7/95:52
Medicaid reform is working well, 3/95:53
Medicaid spending checked, 1/95:51
Medicaid waiver delayed, 1/95:51
Medicaid waiver programs hit snags, 12/95:53
Medicaid waivers granted, 6/95:75
Medicaid waivers: Progress, setbacks, 11/95:61
Mediplan reforms: There's still no free lunch, 6/95:69
Part of Medicaid privatized, 4/95:94
Regulatory reforms proposed, 5/95:67
Troubles in the Medicaid program, 8/95:51
What happens next on Washington's contentious health reform front (N&T), 10/95:10

**MEDICARE *(SEE ALSO RETIREE BENEFITS)***
Budget conundrum clouds Mediplan reform picture (N&T), 12/95:9
Business groups back Medicare overhaul (N&T), 11/95:9
Cost shift from Medicare easing (N&T), 4/95:16
Courting disaster, 10/95:63
Curbing Medicare costs: Can market forces really show the way? (N&T), 8/95:11
Debate on incremental reform begins (N&T), 8/95:9
Entitlement reform: The time has come, 1/95:43
Federal government, Special Report (State of Health Care in America) 95:56
Getting ready, 12/95:49
Government picks up dialysis tab (N&T), 5/95:17
HCFA gets tough on firms with Medicare-eligible workers (N&T), 10/95:16
HCFA ruling on devices raises issue of coverage (N&T), 10/95:16
Managed care triumphs over Medicare proposal (N&T), 9/95:12
Medicare's bloat is an opportunity for business, 5/95:72
Mediplan reforms: There's still no free lunch, 6/95:69
Saving Medicare: Two more proposals (N&T), 8/95:9
What happens next on Washington's contentious health reform front (N&T), 10/95:10
Who has the tightest purse strings? (N&T), 12/95:10

**MEDICAL SCHOOLS**
Med school curricula updated, 4/95:14

**MENTAL HEALTH**
Employer, union interests merge on mental health, 8/95:59
The ins and outs of mental health care (DW), 10/95:23
Managed mental health: Finding coverage that fits, 12/95:29

**MERGERS**
Beyond mergers for managed care (N&T), 5/95:17
GHAA and AMCRA to merge (N&T), 11/95:9
HMO mergers pick up speed (N&T), 5/95:9
Hospitals, Special Report (State of Health Care in America) 95:19
Is this the next managed care megamerger? (N&T), 7/95:13
Marshfield must change its ways, 5/95:68
What to watch out for when your local hospitals merge, 10/95:26
Will big HMOs stamp out competition? 10/95:52

**MSAs (MEDICAL SAVINGS ACCOUNTS)**
The conservative agenda: Pushing business out of health care, 6/95:23
Debate on incremental reform begins (N&T), 8/95:9
Head-to-head on MSAs, 9/95:64
How would MSAs work in the real world? 11/95:29
Most employees would save with MSAs (N&T), 6/95:18

## O

**OCCUPATIONAL ILLNESS/HEALTH ISSUES**
IBM wins repetitive motion injury case (N&T), 4/95:9
No new regs on repetitive motion (N&T), 7/95:13
Repetitive motion injuries on the rise (N&T), 2/95:12
Repetitive stress injuries: Relieving pain at the bottom line, 5/95:21
A second look at computer health risks (N&T), 8/95:16

**OSHA**
No new regs on repetitive motion (N&T), 7/95:13
Voodoo regulation, 5/95:63
"We're from OSHA, and we're here to help you" (N&T), 6/95:14

**OUTCOMES *(SEE ACCOUNTABILITY)***

## P

**PATIENT EMPOWERMENT**
Managed care needs a partner to keep its promise, 10/95:72

**PEOs (PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYERS ORGANIZATIONS)**
Would you live better without your own employees? 4/95:55

**PHARMACEUTICALS**
Big employers are writing new rules for providers, Special Report (Pharmacy Benefits Management: The Next Generation), 95:20
Brands on top, no matter who pays (N&T), 11/95:14
Changing 1,148 heart patients' prescriptions–carefully, Special Report (Pharmacy Benefits Management: The Next Generation), 95:30
CIGNA casts pharmacists in enforcer role (N&T), 10/95:13
Community pharmacists cry foul play (N&T), 9/95:12
Disease state management: Identifying an Rx for savings, Special Report (Pharmacy Benefits Management: The Next Generation) 95:4
The EDI revolution, Special Report (Pharmacy Benefits Management: The Next Generation) 95:22
The expanding role of PBMs, Special Report (Pharmacy Benefits Management: The Next Generation) 95:6
Feds say managed care is good medicine for elderly (N&T), 10/95:18
Formularies: Balancing cost and quality, Special Report (Pharmacy Benefits Management: The Next Generation) 95:25
How prescriptions are purchased (N&T), 7/95:14
Managed care comes to drug payments (N&T), 5/95:11
Merck settles arm-twisting charges (N&T), 12/95:11

Mid-sized employer health plans, Special Report (Pharmacy Benefits Management: The Next Generation) 95:4
Outcomes. The science of prescribing, Special Report (Pharmacy Benefits Management: The Next Generation) 95:28
Pharmaceutical manufacturers, Special Report (State of Health Care in America) 95:41
Pharmacy risk-sharing promotes savings, Special Report (Pharmacy Benefits Management: The Next Generation) 95:18
Small HMO embraces disease state management Special Report (Pharmacy Benefits Management: The Next Generation) 95:4
What keeps a PBM customer happy? (N&T), 8/95:16
Your next move in managing drug costs, 8/95:31

**PHYSICIANS**
Do health plans change course when doctors take the helm? 9/95:32
"Doc, can't you give me a few more weeks off?" (N&T), 9/95:11
Doctors' group launches HMO, 6/95:76
Hospitals and doctors still doing well (N&T), 2/95:12
Jury renders big antitrust verdict, 2/95:57
A major move toward regulating PHOs (N&T), (10/95:9)
Outside of Kaiser, malpractice awards are down (N&T), 3/95:10
Physicians, Special Report (State of Health Care in America) 95:36
Trimming physician income–and the health-care work force (N&T), 12/95:12
Will this settlement slow integration? (N&T), 2/95:13

**PHOs (PHYSICIAN HOSPITAL ORGANIZATIONS)**
A major move toward regulating PHOs (N&T), 10/95:9

**PPOs (PREFERRED PROVIDER ORGANIZATIONS)**
Mid-sized employers move briskly to managed care (N&T), 10/95:14
PPOs gain strength (DW), 2/95:18

**PREGNANCY/PRENATAL CARE**
Addressing the high cost of birth defects (N&T), 11/95:16
Caesarean births: Still too common (N&T), 6/95:15
Drive-through deliveries continue, 10/95:68
Drive-through delivery: Bargain or blunder? 9/95:19
Fat newborns face weighty risks (N&T), 8/95:17
More on birth and the Blues (N&T), 8/95:14
Precedents for managing managed care, 7/95:51

**PREVENTIVE MEDICINE *(SEE WELLNESS)***

**PRIVACY**
Private matters, 2/95:22

## R

**REPORT CARDS *(SEE ACCOUNTABILITY)***

**RETIREE BENEFITS**
Cutbacks in retiree health coverage (N&T), 10/95:14
Ford retirees to pay larger share of health costs (N&T), 3/94:14
Labor Department backs GM retirees (N&T), 1/95:16
McDonnell Douglas to retirees: "We'll pay" (N&T), 9/95:10
Retiree benefits are on the wane (N&T), 2/95:14

## S

**SELF-INSURANCE**
Do you have what it takes to self-insure? 12/95:17
Model co-op and stop-loss laws (N&T), 10/95:18
Self-insured group borrows the best of an HMO, 12/95:51
What if you opted out of workers' comp? 8/95:23

**SMALL BUSINESS**
Big savings for small companies, 1/95:38
Coverage at smallest firms up sharply (N&T), 2/95:11
Do you have what it takes to self-insure? 12/95:17
Health reform 2: Should Congress look to the states? 6/95:28
Market reform attracts small firms, 5/95:67
New purchasing co-ops up and running, 12/95:54

**STATE/REGIONAL INITIATIVES**
AIDS uproar on one coast, leaked plans on the other, 11/95:60
Any-willing-provider law signed, 4/94:94
Assault on reform law begins, 3/95:53
Blue Cross divvies up hospitals, 8/95:59
Blues offer uniform coverage in New England, 8/95:59
Bush kills anti-managed care bill, 7/95:52
California county faces health crisis, 9/95:56
Call it health reform lite, 5/95:68
Coalition flattens premiums in 1995, 7/95:52
Coalition initiative under fire, 8/95:59
Court rules against gay benefits, 3/95:54
The dollar value of declining lengths of stay, 7/95:52
Doctors' group launches HMO, 6/95:76
Drive-through deliveries continue, 10/95:68
Employer coalition cuts deal with HMOs, 10/95:67
Employer coverage wanes, 5/95:67
Employer mandate down and almost out, 7/95:51
Employer mandate killed, 6/95:75
Employer, union interests merge on mental health, 8/95:59
Employers exempted from premium tax, 6/95:76
Getting tough on managed care, 12/95:53
Governor delays reform deadlines, 3/95:53
Governor marches on toward reform, 7/95:51
Governor signs insurance reform law, 4/95:91
Guaranteed issue bill advances, 4/94:94
Health co-ops see progress, 5/95:68
Hidden discount deals a No-No, 10/95:67
HIPCs give employers more choice, 3/95:54
HMOs and physicians come to terms, 4/94:94
HMOs to fill a gap for individuals, 8/95:60
Incremental reforms advanced, 3/95:54
Insurance chief blasts the Blues, 4/95:94
Integrated and big are buzzwords in a bellwether state, 11/95:61
Judge says AWP law violates ERISA, 6/95:75
Judge bars marketing of state health plan, 11/95:60
Kaiser, state working together on workers' comp, 7/95:52
Legislature repeals mandates, 4/95:91
Market forces lead the way, 9/95:41
Market reform attracts small firms, 5/95:67
Marshfield must change its ways, 5/95:68
Medicaid HMOs face tougher scrutiny, 8/95:60
Medicaid managed care stalled, 7/95:52
Medicaid reform is working well, 3/95:53
Medicaid reforms proposed, 4/94:67
Medicaid waivers granted, 6/95:75
New COBRA law may violate ERISA, 3/95:54
The new coverage champion, 12/95:54
New insurance alliance generates interest, 9/95:56
Other shoe drops in key ERISA case, 10/95:67
Part of Medicaid privatized, 4/95:94
Philosophy collides with finance, 5/95:51
Precedents for managing managed care, 7/95:51
Reducing the ranks of the uninsured, 3/95:53
Regulatory reforms proposed, 5/95:67
Small-business HIPC opens in July, 6/95:75
Small employer purchasing effort flops, 8/95:59
Standardized policies near approval, 4/95:91
State Government, Special Report (State of Health Care in America) 95:61
State health plans focus on choice, price, 6/95:76
State joins powerful employer coalition, 10/95:67
State wins a round in battle over reform law, 12/95:54
Surplus projected for reform plan, 4/95:91
Ten-state study reveals plan variations, 10/95:68
Treading lightly in lieu of revolution, 11/95:39
Union-initiated managed care plan due soon, 10/95:67
Universal coverage? Not so fast, 7/95:51
U.S. seeks return of Medicaid funds, 3/95:54
When one purchaser has the clout of many, 11/95:59

**SUBACUTE CARE**
Is subacute care worth your money? 7/95:18

## T

**TAXES**
CBO suggests health benefit tax changes (N&T), 4/95:11
Clinton signs self-employed insurance deduction (N&T), 5/95:11
The double whammy of taxing benefits (N&T), 7/95:10
Employers exempted from premium tax, 6/95:76
Tax deduction tally depends on who's looking (N&T), 11/95:17

**TECHNOLOGY**
Health care gets on the information superhighway, Special Report (State of Health Care in America) 95:50
Health care technology: Is it worth the investment? Video Special Report 95
High technology, Special Report (State of Health Care in America) 95:47
Telemedicine starts to pay off, 10/95:47

**TELEMEDICINE**
Telemedicine starts to pay off, 10/95:47

**TORT REFORM**
***(SEE MALPRACTICE/NEGLIGENCE)***

# INDEX 1995


### TREATMENT STUDIES
*(ALSO SEE GUIDELINES)*

Do women top men for top-notch heart treatment? (N&T), 6/95:20
Miles to go for health care (N&T), 12/95:14
Treating whiplash could be a costly mistake (N&T), 6/95:18

## U

### UNIONS

Boeing strikers dig in their heels on health (N&T), 12/95:15
Employer, union interests merge on mental health, 8/59:59
Union-initiated managed care plan due soon, 10/95:67

## V

### VISION CARE

Lights out for a doctor-led vision plan (N&T), 9/95:13
Vision benefits group agrees to halt pricing practice (N&T), 1/95:14

## W

### WELLNESS

CDC enlists business for AIDS campaign (N&T), 12/95:10
Childhood immunization: An investment, not an expense, Special Report (Preventive Medicine) 95:11
The costly toll of vaccine-preventable disease, Special Report, (Preventive Medicine) 95:16
Employee health: Not just a fringe benefit, 11/95:21
Healthy habits are cost effective (N&T), 2/95:14
Informed employees make better health consumers, Special Report (Preventive Medicine) 95:6
One company on the wellness frontier, Special Report (State of Health Care in America) 95:18
Prevention strategies pay off, Special Report, (Preventive Medicine) 95:28
Prevention strategies prove their worth, Special Report (Preventive Medicine) 95:4
Wellness programs pay dividends, Special Report (Preventive Medicine) 95:23

### WOMEN'S HEALTH

*(SEE PREGNANCY/PRENATAL CARE)*

### WORKERS' COMP

HMOs move into workers' comp (N&T), 1/95:16
Kaiser, state working together on workers' comp, 7/95:52
Kansas City coalition targets workers' comp, 1/95:49
The lowdown on those plummeting workers' comp costs, 4/95:37
New Rx for lower-back pain—and workers' comp (N&T), 1/95:11
Repetitive motion injuries on the rise (N&T), 2/95:12
Supreme Court to hear disability coverage case (N&T), 2/95:15
What if you opted out of workers' comp? 8/95:23
Worker wins privacy suit (N&T), 2/95:16


## Company Index


Aetna Life & Casualty Co. . . . . .9
American Academy of Ophthalmology . . . . . .39
American Association of Preferred Provider Organizations . . . . . .34
American Association of Retired Persons . . .9, 15
American Home Products . . . . . .34
American Medical Association . . . . . .9, 41
American Medical Security Inc. . . . . .45
The American Optometric Association . . . . . .39
AMS Inc. . . . . .45
Block Vision . . . . . .39
Blue Cross Blue Shield of Michigan . . . . . .34
Boeing . . . . . .13
Buck Consultants . . . . . .39
Caremark . . . . . .36
Center for Health Care Rights . . . . . .9
Center for Health Services Research . . . . . .14
Central Illinois Business Group on Health . . . .36
Chrysler Corporation . . . . . .22, 32
CIGNA . . . . . .9
Cleveland Health Quality Choice Program . . . .14
Coast to Coast Vision Plan . . . . . .6
Columbia/HCA Healthcare Corp. . . . . .9, 13
Coopers & Lybrand . . . . . .39
Davis Vision . . . . . .39
Detroit Edison . . . . . .36
DPS . . . . . .34
Duke University . . . . . .13
Eli Lilly . . . . . .30, 32, 33
Eye Care Plan of America . . . . . .39
Eye Health Network . . . . . .39
Fallon Clinic . . . . . .32
Federation of State Medical Boards . . . . . .15
Foster Higgins . . . . . .24, 33
Geisinger Health Plan . . . . . .31
General Motors . . . . . .34
George Washington University . . . . . .6
Glaxo Wellcome . . . . . .33
Good Samaritan Health System . . . . . .9
Grand Union . . . . . .43
Greater Detroit Area Health Council . . . . . .36
Group Health Association of America . . . .9, 39
GTE Corporation . . . . . .16
HCIA/Mercer Health Care Provider Consulting .13
Health Action Council of Northeast Ohio . . . .14
Health Care Payers Coalition of New Jersey . .43
HealthPartners . . . . . .23
Health Systems International . . . . . .9
Health Technology Associates . . . . . .31
Hewitt Associates . . . . . .10, 36
HIP . . . . . .31
Hoechst-Roussel Pharmacy Group . . . . . .32
Honeywell Inc. . . . . .32
Integrated Disease Management . . . . . .33
Intergroup Health Care Corp. . . . . .30
Jackson Hole Group . . . . . .6
Jersey Central Power and Light . . . . . .43
Joint Commission on Accreditation of Health Care Organizations . . . . . .9
Keystone Health Plan East . . . . . .31
Lewin-VHI . . . . . .24
Outlook Vision Services . . . . . .39
Marriott International . . . . . .17
Medco . . . . . .32, 33, 34
Medstat . . . . . .43
Mercer Associates . . . . . .32
Merck . . . . . .32, 33, 34
MetLife . . . . . .9
Midwest Business Group on Health . . . . . .22
Milliman & Robertson . . . . . .56
National Association of Chain Drug Stores . . .10
National Association of Insurance Commissioners . . . . . .9
The National Association of Urban Critical Access Hospitals . . . . . .20
The National Leadership Coalition on Health Care . . . . . .24
National Patient Empowerment Council . . . . . .6
The New Jersey Carpenters Fund . . . . . .43
The New Jersey Hospital Association . . . . . .43
PAID/Medco . . . . . .33
PCS . . . . . .33, 34
Pharmacia USA . . . . . .32
Price Waterhouse . . . . . .34
ProMark Holdings . . . . . .36
Prudential . . . . . .15
Rhone-Poulenc Rorer . . . . . .31
Rite-Aid . . . . . .9
River Valley Health Care Council . . . . . .36
Robert Wood Johnson Foundation . . . . . .41
RxCare of Tennessee . . . . . .34, 36
Salick Health Care . . . . . .34
Service Employees International Union (SEIU), AFL-CIO,CLC . . . . . .17
Sharp Healthcare System . . . . . .9
SmithKline Beecham . . . . . .34
Southeast Michigan Council of Governments . . . . . .36
Southeast Michigan Employer Coalition . . . . .36
Spectrum Vision Systems . . . . . .39
SunHealth Alliance . . . . . .9
Towers Perrin . . . . . .16
Travelers Corp. . . . . .9
University of Minnesota . . . . . .10
ValueRx . . . . . .36
Vision Service Plan . . . . . .39
Walgreen . . . . . .9
Washington Business Group on Health . . . . . .20
Wellpoint Health Networks . . . . . .9
Winston-Salem Health Care Plan . . . . . .6
Wyeth-Ayerst . . . . . .34
Yale School of Management . . . . . .24
Zeneca . . . . . .34


## Advertisers' Index


American Compensation Association . . . . . .14
Auxiliary to the American Osteopathic Association . . . . . .IBC
Columbia/HCA Healthcare Corporation . . . . . .21
CSC Healthcare Systems . . . . . .3
Davis Vision . . . . . .40
Glaxo Wellcome
Valtrex . . . . . .IFC-1
Imitrex . . . . . .11-12
GMIS . . . . . .18-19
Health Risk Management . . . . . .4
K Mart Corporation
Pharmacy . . . . . .25
Pharmacy Corporation of America . . . . . .15
Scrip Card . . . . . .BC
The Renfrew Center . . . . . .23
The Upjohn Company
Managed Healthcare . . . . . .7
Greenstone HealthCare Solutions . . . . . .38
Wyeth Ayerst Laboratories . . . . . .8